THE REVISED

BPD OUTCOMES INSTRUMENT

REPORT OF FINDINGS: ACCREDITED PROGRAMS (as of September 17, 1997)

PREPARED BY:

John Rogers Mount Mercy College

Marshall Smith Rochester Institute of Technology

JoAnn Ray Eastern Washington University

Grafton Hull Indiana University Northwest

15th Annual Program Meeting Association of Baccalaureate Social Work Program Directors

> Philadelphia, Pennsylvania October 29-November 2, 1997

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION (GRADUATES OF ACCREDITED PROGRAMS)

| Schools represented BASW only Combined Public Private Denominational Private Nondenomination | 121 88.6% 11.4% 69.8% 27.3% al2.9% |
|---|---|
| BPD Regional Distribution [% of Midwest Northeast Mid Atlantic West Southeast Southwest | respondents by location of program] 37.1% 16.9% 13.6% 11.4% 10.9% 10.2% |
| Size of Graduating Class Most R R = 4-122 Mean = 38.5 | |
| Year First Accredited 1973-1979 1980-1989 1990-1993 | 73.1% 18.9% 7.9% |
| Year Survey Administered 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 | 2.5% 12.7% 17.7% 11.8% 16.6% 14.8% 16.5% 7.7% |
| Total Cases | 7389 |
| Average Cases per program Average Response Rate | 61.1 47.0% DEMOGRAPHICS |

| Sex (6648 cases) Female = 88.4% | | Male = 11.6% | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| Minority of Color (11.9% - 753 African American | , | 5.8% | | |
| Latino Native American Asian/Pacific Island | 2.2% 1.1% | 1.7% | | |
| Other | 1.170 | 1.1% | | |
| Specially Challenged Hearing | 204 | 147 | | |
| Visual Learning | 204 | 144 | | |
| Motor Speech | | 123 68 | | |
| Use of Hands | | 93 | | |
| Other | | 250 | | |
| Age when graduated (6695 valid cases) Traditional (25 or younger) 61.5% Nontraditional (26 or older) 38.5% | | | | |
| Age when filled out survey | | | | |
| 36.6% wer | | | | |
| 32.5% were 28-37 20.9% were 38-47 | | | | |
| 7.7% wer | | | | |
| 1.5 % were 58-67 .2% were 68-77 | | | | |
| Year Graduated from a BASW/BSW Program (6805 valid cases) 54.5%graduated 1990 through 1997 78.2%graduated 1986 through 1997 | | | | |
| Employment Status | | | | |

68.9% (N=4910) were employed in Social Work Additional 19.9% (N=1473) had been employed in Social Work at one time.

FURTHER EDUCATION BEYOND BASW

Approximately 34% (2510) of the respondents reported that they had completed or were

pursuing further education beyond the BASW/BSW.

86.8% of these respondents had completed or were pursuing an MSW.

OVERALL SATISFACTION WITH BASW/BSW (7181 cases)

| 1,2,3 (high) | = | 83.2% | | | |
|---|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 4 (mid) | = | 8.5% | | | |
| 5,6,7 (low) | = | 8.4% | | | |
| Would you study Social Work again? | | (716 | 6 cases) | | |
| | | 76.9% 23.1% | | | |
| Why wouldn't you study Social Work again? (1840 cases) | | | | | |
| Pay too low Jobs too scarce where want to I Field has limited chance of adva Disillusioned with profession | - | nent | = = = | 36.5% 17.9% 10.2% 16.1% | |

Disliked client expectations = .3% Other = 19.5%

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES SINCE COMPLETION OF BASW/BSW

| | (% of cases) |
|--|----------------|
| Attended conference, workshop, seminar | 91.6% |
| Talked to a community group | 57.2% |
| Continuing education/graduate course | 55.2% |
| Community service organization | 53.5% |
| Subscribed to professional journal | 50.6% |
| NASW member | 52.9% |
| Volunteer work | 46.0% |
| Other professional organization member | 44.9% |
| PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES con't. | |
| Member of a panel at a workshop/conference Licensed/Certified | 39.5% 46.7% |

| Conducted a workshop | 34.7% |
|--|-------|
| Presented paper(s) at meetings | 27.8% |
| Political activities | 25.0% |
| Awards or honors | 27.1% |
| Member of a social service board | 24.2% |
| Research projects on social work topics | 19.4% |
| Scholarships, grants | 13.9% |
| ACSW | 5.4% |
| ACBSW | 4.1% |
| Published articles in journals/newsletters | 3.7% |

NON SOCIAL WORK EMPLOYMENT

| Why not currently employed in social work? | (2111 cases) |
|---|---|
| Have not been able to find social work employment Furthering my formal education Raising a family Health/personal reasons Have been unable to find any employment Employed in another field by choice Other | 18.4% 17.3% 13.5% 4.0% 1.6% 32.8% 12.3% |
| Intend to seek social work employment in future? | (2183 cases) |
| Yes = 57.6% No = 42.4% | |
| Why not intend to seek social work employment in the future? | (942 cases) |
| Jobs are too scarce for undergraduate level social work. An undergraduate level social work degree is not well | 8.1% |
| enough recognized in the profession. | 9.1% |
| The pay and financial benefits are too low | 11.0% |
| I'm disillusioned with social work as a social worker. | 7.5% |
| I dislike what clients expect of me. | .4% |
| I am making a career away from social work. | 51.2% |
| Other | 12.6% |

INFORMATION ABOUT FIRST SOCIAL WORK JOB

| Educational Requirement (5534 cases) | |
|---|-------|
| None specified | 8.1% |
| A.A. | 2.0% |
| Unspecified BA/BS | 24.1% |
| BASW/BSW | 56.3% |
| Unspecified MA | 1.2% |
| MSW | 8.3% |
| Level of Practice (4587 cases) | |
| Direct Practice with clients | 78.5% |
| Direct practice & supervision | 10.2% |
| Direct Practice & administration | 6.7% |
| Supervision | .5% |
| Program Administration | 3.3% |
| Agency Administration | .6% |
| Primary Field of Practice (3123 cases) | |
| Public welfare | 7.0% |
| Corrections | 4.0% |
| Disabilities (physical, intell, learning) | 12.1% |
| Family focused practice | 6.5% |
| Child welfare | 20.5% |
| Mental health | 13.7% |
| Geriatrics | 13.6% |
| Chemical dependency | 4.8% |
| Medical social work | 8.0% |
| Other | 10.0% |
| Secondary field of practice (2962 cases) | |
| Public welfare | 6.5% |
| Corrections | 3.0% |
| Disabilities (physical, intell, learning) | 7.4% |
| Family focused practice | 18.8% |
| Child welfare | 12.9% |
| Mental health.9% | 13.3% |
| Geriatrics | 6.8% |
| Chemical dependency | 4.5% |
| Medical social work | 9.7% |
| Other | 17.2% |
| Primary locale of practice (3106 cases) | |
| Urban | 39.4% |
| Suburban | 16.3% |
| Small town/village | 16.1% |
| Rural | 11.3% |
| Combination of the above | 16.9% |

FIRST SOCIAL WORK JOB con't.

How long it took to find the job (4898 cases)

| Kept job they had before going to school | 3.2% |
|--|-------|
| Kept job they got while in school | 24.4% |
| Less than 1 month after graduation | 20.0% |
| 1-3 months after graduation | 21.9% |
| 3-6 months after graduation | 14.9% |
| 6-12 months after graduation | 10.1% |
| 6-12 months after graduation | 10.1% |
| Over 1 year after graduation | 5.5% |

How long did they stay at first job (3115 cases)

| Less than 1 year | 34.1% |
|--------------------|-------|
| 1-3 years | 52.6% |
| 4-6 years | 9.6% |
| 7-9 years | 2.1% |
| 10 years or longer | 1.6% |

Employment Auspices (3102 cases)

| Federal government (military related) | 1.1% |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Federal government (civilian) | 5.0% |
| State government | 24.6% |
| County/municipal/town government | 14.7% |
| Private, church related | 12.6% |
| Private, nonsectarian | 41.9% |

Starting gross annual salary for first job (fulltime only - 2125 cases)

| Under \$10,000 | 14.2% |
|------------------|-------|
| 10,000 to 13,999 | 21.5% |
| 14,000 to 17,999 | 28.1% |
| 18,000 to 21,999 | 22.5% |
| 22,000 to 25,999 | 9.8% |
| 26,000 to 29,999 | 2.4% |
| 30,000 to 33,999 | 1.1% |
| 34,000 to 37,999 | .2% |
| 38,000 to 41,999 | 0.% |

PREPARATION FOR FIRST POST BASW/BSW SOCIAL WORK JOB

Overall Evaluation of Preparation for first Job (5552 cases)

4 (mid) = 11.2%

5,6,7 (low) = 4.9%

Reported in percent

| VALUES | Excel | Very Well | Well | Adeq | Poor | Unpre pared | Not Relevant |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------|------|------|------|----------------|-----------------|
| Dign of individual | 45.8 | 34.4 | 14.4 | 4.7 | .5 | .1 | .1 |
| Confidentiality | 52.0 | 30.2 | 11.8 | 4.9 | .9 | .1 | .1 |
| Client self-det. | 36.8 | 33.3 | 19.8 | 8.0 | 1.6 | .2 | .2 |
| Nonjudg attitude | 40.6 | 34.5 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 | .4 | .1 |
| Ident SW as prof. | 30.3 | 30.2 | 22.0 | 13.1 | 3.6 | .4 | .3 |
| Accept human div | 40.3 | 33.8 | 16.6 | 7.3 | 1.5 | .4 | .1 |
| Responsibility to client | 36.0 | 36.0 | 18.5 | 7.9 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 |
| Value human div | 37.1 | 34.3 | 18.4 | 8.2 | 1.6 | .3 | .1 |
| Respect for colleague | 26.3 | 33.9 | 24.3 | 12.6 | 2.2 | .5 | .2 |
| Objective in prof rel | 25.7 | 35.1 | 24.2 | 11.9 | 2.4 | .6 | .1 |

KNOWLEDGE BASES

| Generalist persp | 28.2 | 31.9 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 2.4 | .6 | .9 |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|
| Person in envirn | 27.1 | 32.8 | 23.5 | 12.9 | 2.5 | .4.5 \$ | Systems |
| theory | 24.4 | 30.2 | 24.3 | 15.0 | 4.2 | .8 | 1.1 |
| Systematic prob-solving | 19.7 | 31.8 | 27.3 | 15.7 | 4.4 | .5 | .6 |
| Aware of vul/opp pop. | 27.6 | 32.5 | 22.1 | 13.4 | 3.4 | .5 | .4 |
| Social service system | 15.6 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 20.3 | 7.5 | 1.3 | .2 |
| Ability to read research | 12.2 | 22.0 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Knowledge of soc policy | 14.1 | 24.6 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Computer/info management | 2.7 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 19.6 | 11.9 |
| Principles for soc change | 11.7 | 24.5 | 30.1 | 25.5 | 5.4 | .9 | 1.9 |
| Human life cycle | 25.7 | 32.6 | 24.1 | 13.6 | 2.4 | .6 | 1.0 |
| Pol/gov process | 9.7 | 19.9 | 26.2 | 28.4 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Economics content | 5.7 | 13.8 | 23.1 | 33.1 | 15.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| Sociology content | 17.4 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 19.4 | 2.7 | .5 | 1.0 |
| Psychology content | 17.5 | 31.3 | 27.6 | 17.9 | 4.4 | .7 | .6 |
| Human bio/physiology | 10.2 | 19.9 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 |

PREPARATION FOR FIRST POST BASW SW JOB con't.

Reported in Percent

| <u>SKILLS</u> Not | | Excel | Very | Well | Adeq | Poor | Unpre |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|----------|
| | | Well | | | | pared | Relevant |
| Interviewing | 24.1 | 30.8 | 23.2 | 15.8 | 5.0 | .8 | 1.1 |
| Interv w/individ | 20.4 | 32.2 | 25.8 | 15.9 | 4.7 | .4 | .6 |
| Interv w/families | 13.4 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 22.1 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Interv w/groups | 11.7 | 20.2 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| Set interv goals | 14.0 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 20.3 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Using prob/solving | 20.3 | 34.7 | 26.7 | 14.5 | 2.9 | .5 | .4 |
| Provide info/referral | 24.6 | 30.4 | 24.3 | 14.9 | 4.4 | .7 | .8 |
| Organizing grps | 9.8 | 18.6 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 11.2 | 2.6 | 6.3 |
| Conduct growth/soc grps | 6.9 | 14.7 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 9.7 |
| Case management | 18.6 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 19.0 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| Teaching and training | 7.7 | 14.2 | 21.8 | 26.0 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 9.4 |
| Outreach | 11.3 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 7.0 |
| Compiling info | 18.9 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 19.4 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Client Advocacy | 31.8 | 32.3 | 20.5 | 11.1 | 2.8 | .5 | .9 |
| Evaluating own practice | 13.0 | 25.3 | 26.5 | 20.8 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Public speaking | 9.7 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 26.0 | 13.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 |
| Task grp/team partic | 17.0 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 19.3 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| Agency consultation | 18.6 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Using supervision | 21.0 | 28.2 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Writing case reports | 24.1 | 27.1 | 21.2 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 2.2 | .7 |
| Computer technology | 2.4 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 15.8 |
| Grant/proposal writing | 2.2 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 16.4 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 22.4 |
| Court testimony | 2.3 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 18.7 |
| Editorial writing | 2.6 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 27.4 |
| Supervising volunteers | 5.6 | 9.6 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 22.2 |
| Work w/involuntary clients | 8.7 | 17.2 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Supervising employees | 3.6 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 13.7 | 25.6 |
| New program development | | 12.6 | 18.8 | 25.1 | 14.6 | 8.9 | 14.1 |
| Program management | 5.3 | 11.9 | 17.7 | 22.1 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 18.1 |
| Program implementation | 7.1 | 14.6 | 21.9 | 25.2 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 |
| Planning | 10.8 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| Program evaluation | 8.1 | 16.3 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 10.1 |
| Legislative testimony | 1.7 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 32.4 |
| Infl. agency pol/proc. | 7.5 | 13.2 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Influencing soc pol | 6.3 | 12.3 | 20.6 | 26.3 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 15.2 |
| Community intervention | 9.7 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 10.9 |

CURRENT SOCIAL WORK JOB

| Fulltime: 59.1% of 4992 valid cases | |
|--|--|
| Primary Field of Practice (5035 cases) | |
| Public welfare Corrections Disabilities (physical, intellectual, learning) Family focused practice Child welfare Mental health Geriatrics Chemical dependency Medical social work Other | 4.8% 4.1% 9.6% 8.0% 19.2% 16.8% 12.6% 4.2% 12.0% 8.7% |
| Secondary field of practice (4805 cases) | |
| Public welfare Corrections Disabilities (physical, intellectual, learning) Family focused practice Child welfare Mental health Geriatrics Chemical dependency Medical social work Other | 6.2% 2.9% 7.2% 20.6% 12.1% 12.3% 8.9% 5.7% 9.0% 15.3% |
| Primary locale of practice (5023 cases) | |
| Urban Suburban Small town/village Rural Combination of the above | 35.3% 13.1% 13.6% 11.5% 26.7% |
| How long employed in present social work position? (5041 cases) | |
| Less than 1 year 1-3 years 4-6 years 7-9 years 10 years or longer | 31.9% 46.0% 13.4% 4.0% 4.7% |
| Employment auspices (4370 cases) | |
| Federal government (military related) Federal government (civilian) State government County/municipal/town government Private, Church related Private, nonsectarian | .9% 5.5% 27.4% 16.6% 11.6% 37.9% |

CURRENT SOCIAL WORK JOB con't.

<u>Current gross annual salary</u> (Fulltime only - 4355 cases)

| Under \$10,000 | .7% |
|------------------|-------|
| 10,000 to 13,999 | 2.4% |
| 14,000 to 17,999 | 10.7% |
| 18,000 to 21,999 | 24.4% |
| 22,000 to 25,999 | 25.4% |
| 26,000 to 29,999 | 15.7% |
| 30,000 to 33,999 | 9.7% |
| 34,000 to 37,999 | 5.3% |
| 38,000 to 41,999 | 2.5% |
| over 42,000 | 3.3% |

Promotions or upgrades in current position (4497 cases)

Yes = 50% No = 50%

Increases in responsibility in current position (5015 cases)

Yes = 72.9% No = 27.1%

Promotions or increases in responsib lity accompanied by salary increase (4600 cases)

Yes = 49.5% No = 50.5%